

### Micro ARE-M SERIES FERRORESONANT CHARGER 24, 48 & 130VDC | 144 to 6500W

10-322

# For utility and telecommunications applications

- Microprocessor Controlled
- 24. 48 and 130-Volt Models
- 6 to 50 Amperes Output
- High Efficiency and Power Factor
- Single-Phase, Controlled Ferroresonant
- Digital Controls
- Low Electrical Noise

- Inherently Safe Design
- Low Maintenance
- Temperature Compensation
- Utility Switchgear
- Off Shore
- Pipe Line
- Telecommunication



FIVE YEAR WARRANTY



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### Micro ARE Series FLOAT RECTIFIERS

Controlled ferroresonant float rectifiers have many inherent advantages...voltage regulation, short circuit protection, low operating costs (a combination of high efficiency and low power factor), easy maintenance and high reliability.

The Micro ARE Series of float rectifiers combines these inherent advantages with advanced rectifier, control and filter circuitry, and user-friendly operator interface. Designed specifically for utility and communication applications, the Micro ARE Series rectifiers are easily adjusted to meet your specific operating requirements and will provide years of low maintenance service.

Control is accomplished with a single microprocessor-control board and can operate with or without a battery.

During operation, the maximum output voltage transient does not exceed 6% of the initial steady-state voltage for sudden load changes between 10% and 90% of rated output. Recovery takes less than 300 milliseconds. Operation without a battery is stable under all conditions of line and load (within stated limits).

Turn-on under all conditions of line and load has a "soft-start" characteristic without overshoot.

### **ELECTRICAL NOISE**

For 24 and 48-volt models, the filtering provided produces a ripple level of less than 30 millivolts rms with electrical noise less than 22 dBrnc measured on a battery with an eight-hour capacity rating of four times the rectifier current rating.

For 130-volt models, the filtering provided produces a ripple level of less than 100 millivolts rms when connected to a battery with an eight-hour capacity rating of four times the rectifier current rating.

The total dynamic response of the control circuitry permits all Micro ARE rectifiers to operate as power supplies.

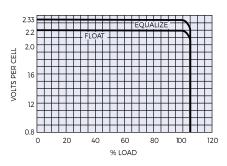
#### **INPUT**

Transformers are dual wound for either 120, 208, 240 volts (+10%, -12%) or for 480 volts, single phase, (60 Hz +/- 3Hz). ARE-M13050 is wound for 208, 240, and 480 volts.

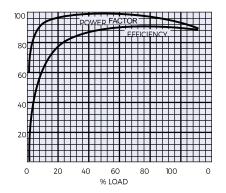
#### **REGULATION**

DC voltage is maintained within +/-0.5 % at any load from no load to full load with +10%,-12% variation (or ANSI standard ranges) in the AC input voltage while floating rated number of cells.

#### REGULATION CURVE

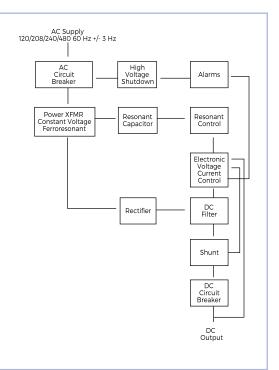


#### EFFICIENCY AND POWER FACTOR



## PRINCIPLES OF CONTROLLER FERRORESONANT OPERATION

The conventional ferroresonant transformer has inherently good regulation of output voltage against wide variations of input voltage. Its high reactance provides protection against overload and short circuit of the output. The output voltage does vary with changes in load and frequency. The output winding is on the same leg of the core as the resonant winding, and the resonant capacitor acts to maintain this core section at a high level of saturation, resulting in a constant voltage. To provide a precise constant voltage, it is necessary to control this level of core saturation. This is accomplished in the controlled ferro by shunting the resonant circuit with a switching device in series with an inductor. As shown in the block diagram, the unique Micro ARE circuit senses the start of the resonant capacitor charge cycle and switches the thyristor on to interrupt the cycle. The point of interruption is delayed by a signal fed back from the output to allow the voltage to rise to the preset level. In the event the current exceeds a preset level, the signal from the shunt overrides the voltage regulator to limit current; thus, precise control of voltage and current is maintained. If a fault occurs allowing a higher voltage to develop on the output, a sensing circuit causes the AC input breaker to shut down the charger.





### **CURRENT LIMITING CIRCUIT**

The current limiting circuit is factory set at 110% of rated DC output but can be adjusted down to 80% and up to 110%.

## FLOAT AND EOUALIZE VOLTAGES

Both the float and equalize voltages are user adjustable to accommodate different battery types. Float voltages are adjustable from 2.00-2.32 Volts per Cell and the Equalize voltage is adjustable to a maximum of 2.45 Volts per Cell. (24-volt models: 24-28VDC; 48-volt models: 48-59VDC; 130-volt models: 120-147VDC).

Float	24-27.8	48.0-55.7	120-139.2
EQ	Fit-29.4	Fit-59.0	Fit-147.0

### **TEMPERATURE COMPENSATION**

The user-adjustable temperature compensation circuit will correct float and equalize voltages up to 2.0 mV per cell per C° [added for temperatures below 77°F (25°C) and subtracted for temperatures above 77°F (25°C)].

# AMBIENT OPERATING TEMPERATURES

All Micro ARE rectifiers will operate at 110% of rated DC output, continuously in temperatures from 32°F to 122°F (0°C to 50°C) up to an altitude of 3,000 ft (1,000 m). De-rating of 3.6°F (2°C) for every 990 ft (300 m) over 3,300 ft (1,000 m) above sea level. These units can be safely stored for up to one year at temperatures ranging from -40°F to 185°F (-40°C to 85°C).

### BATTERY ELIMINATOR OPERATION

All Micro ARE rectifiers will operate as a power supply without a battery at the following ripple levels:

24 and 48-volt models less than 30 mV rms

130-volt models less than 100 mV rms

### **MECHANICAL FEATURES**

Door opens approximately 90° for easy access to interior

The control board is mounted on the rear of the door for easy access

The interface board is mounted behind the door for easy access

Serviceable components are accessible and removable from the front

Input and output connections are easily accessible

Holes with plastic covers are furnished for cables entry

Cabinets can be relay rack, wall or floor mounted

Cabinet has durable baked epoxy powder finish

### **CIRCUIT PROTECTION**

A shunt-trip AC circuit breaker is provided for input protection

DC output circuit breaker

An AC power failure alarm relay provides one set of Form C contacts that operate in case of an AC failure

### **STANDARD EQUIPMENT**

High DC voltage shutdown

Redundant high-output voltage shutdown

Digital display, 2 line by 20 characters, shows voltage and current in normal operation at one percent accuracy

Float and equalize settings are adjusted via keypad

AC power failure alarm relay with one set of form C contacts

Rectifier failure alarm relay with one set of form C contacts

High Voltage Shutdown failure alarm with one set of form C contacts

Red Alarm LED and Green AC On LED display status of charger.

Individual Alarm LEDs for quick visual reference

No-charge alarm

Load sharing circuit

0 to 255 hour equalize timer

AC fail alarm

Manual Ground Fault Voltage Meter

Ground fault detection alarm (positive & negative)

High DC voltage alarm

Low DC voltage alarm

Alarms have adjustable time

delay, 1-300 seconds

### **OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT**

Blocking diode

Lightning protection device

Ground alarm detection cutoff switch

Remote temperature probe

DC output protection (MOVs)

High interrupting Current DC breaker

High interrupting Current AC breaker

High battery temperature alarm (requires temperature probe)

DNP3 Communications via Ethernet

Floor stands: 24" and 36" heights

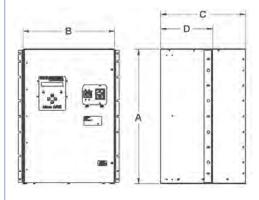
Export packaging

Drip top

SIS wiring

Alarm board with individual form C contacts for the summary, GND +, GND -, LVA, HVA, and NCA relays

### **TYPICAL DIMENSIONS**



Cabinet	A	В	С	D
12	12.25 in	17 in	15 in	6 in
	311 mm	432 mm	381 mm	152 mm
24	24.5 in	17 in	15 in	6 in
	622 mm	432 mm	381 mm	152 mm
30	30 in	20.5 in	19 in	11.6 in
	762 mm	521 mm	483 mm	295 mm

17 in (432 mm) wide cabinets can be used in 19 in (483 mm), 23 in (584 mm) or 30 in (762 mm) relay racks.

20.5 in (521 mm) wide cabinets can be used in 23 in (584 mm) or 30 in (762 mm) racks only.

Rack angles mount at rear for wall mounting.

Floor brackets are available for all models instead of relay rack mounting angles when ordered with charger.



### 24-volt output

Model	Input volts	AC amps	DC amps	Cabinet	Recommended DC cable size AWG	Circuit breaker DC	Approx. ship. wt.	
							lbs	kgs
ARE-M2406A	120/208/240	2/1.1/1	6	12	14	10	65	30
ARE-M2412A	120/208/240	4/2.3/2	12	12	10	20	72	33
ARE-M2425A	120/208/240	8.3/4.7/4.1	25	12	8	35	102	46
ARE-M2450A	120/208/240	16/9/8	50	24	4	70	162	74
ARE-M2450A	480	4	50	24	4	70	162	74

### 48-volt output

Model	Input volts	AC amps	DC amps	Cabinet	Recommended DC cable size AWG	Circuit breaker DC	Approx. ship. wt.	
							lbs	kgs
ARE-M4806A	120/208/240	4/2.3/2	6	12	14	10	72	33
ARE-M4812A	120/208/240	7/4/3.5	12	12	10	20	95	43
ARE-M4816A	120/208/240	8.5/5/4	16	12	10	20	102	46
ARE-M4830A	120/208/240	18/10/9	30	12	8	40	110	50
ARE-M4850A	120/208/240	30/17.6/15	50	24	4	70	192	87
ARE-M4850A	480	7.5	50	24	4	70	192	87

### 130-volt output

Input volts	AC amps	DC amps	Cabinet	Recommended DC cable size AWG	Circuit breaker DC	Approx. ship. wt.		
						lbs	kgs	
120/208/240	8.5/5/4.5	6	12	14	10	100	46	
120/208/240	18/10/9	12	24	10	20	170	77	
480	5	12	24	10	20	170	77	
120/208/240	22/13/11	16	24	10	20	185	84	
480	6	16	24	10	20	185	84	
120/208/240	38/21/19	25	30	8	40	325	148	
480	8.5	25	30	8	40	325	148	
120/208/240	55/31/27	35	30	8	50	460	209	
480	13.5	35	30	8	50	460	209	
208/240/480	50/44/22	50	30	4	70	600	273	
	volts  120/208/240  120/208/240  480  120/208/240  480  120/208/240  480  120/208/240  480	volts         amps           120/208/240         8.5/5/4.5           120/208/240         18/10/9           480         5           120/208/240         22/13/11           480         6           120/208/240         38/21/19           480         8.5           120/208/240         55/31/27           480         13.5	volts         amps         amps           120/208/240         8.5/5/4.5         6           120/208/240         18/10/9         12           480         5         12           120/208/240         22/13/11         16           480         6         16           120/208/240         38/21/19         25           480         8.5         25           120/208/240         55/31/27         35           480         13.5         35	volts         amps         amps           120/208/240         8.5/5/4.5         6         12           120/208/240         18/10/9         12         24           480         5         12         24           120/208/240         22/13/11         16         24           480         6         16         24           120/208/240         38/21/19         25         30           480         8.5         25         30           120/208/240         55/31/27         35         30           480         13.5         35         30	Input volts         AC amps         DC amps         Cabinet AWG           120/208/240         8.5/5/4.5         6         12         14           120/208/240         18/10/9         12         24         10           480         5         12         24         10           120/208/240         22/13/11         16         24         10           480         6         16         24         10           120/208/240         38/21/19         25         30         8           480         8.5         25         30         8           120/208/240         55/31/27         35         30         8           480         13.5         35         30         8	Input volts         AC amps         DC amps         Cabinet AWG         DC cable size AWG         breaker DC           120/208/240         8.5/5/4.5         6         12         14         10           120/208/240         18/10/9         12         24         10         20           480         5         12         24         10         20           120/208/240         22/13/11         16         24         10         20           480         6         16         24         10         20           120/208/240         38/21/19         25         30         8         40           480         8.5         25         30         8         40           120/208/240         55/31/27         35         30         8         50           480         13.5         35         30         8         50	Input volts         AC amps         DC amps         Cabinet AWG         DC cable size AWG         breaker DC         ship Ibs           120/208/240         8.5/5/4.5         6         12         14         10         100           120/208/240         18/10/9         12         24         10         20         170           480         5         12         24         10         20         170           120/208/240         22/13/11         16         24         10         20         185           480         6         16         24         10         20         185           120/208/240         38/21/19         25         30         8         40         325           480         8.5         25         30         8         40         325           120/208/240         55/31/27         35         30         8         50         460           480         13.5         35         30         8         50         460	

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